

FOREWORD

This manual has been prepared to familiarize you with the new features of the 1991 model year vehicles, with the exception of the new Tercel.

New Car Features have already produced for 1991 model year MR 2, Previa and Land Cruiser, but as some changes have also been made to these models at the time of the changeover for other models at the time of the changeover for other models, these changes are included in this manual.

For new features of the Tercel and for detailed service specifications and repair procedures of each 1991 model year vehicle, refer to the following manuals:

Manual Name	Pub. No.
° 1991 Tercel New Car Features	NCF071U
° 1991 model Repair Manuals	} Refer to respective reallocaetd Pub No.
° 1991 model Electrical Wiring Diagram Manuals	

All information contained herein is the most up-to-date at the time of publication. We reserve the right to make changes without prior notice.

TOYOTA MOTOR CORPORATION

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CAMRY

OUTLINE OF NEW FEATURES

The Camry is a compact class passenger car with a wealth of model variations which is evaluated highly by customers. The following changes are made for the 1991 model year.

1. Model Line-up

The manual transaxle All-Trac/4WD models have been discontinued.

2. Exterior Design

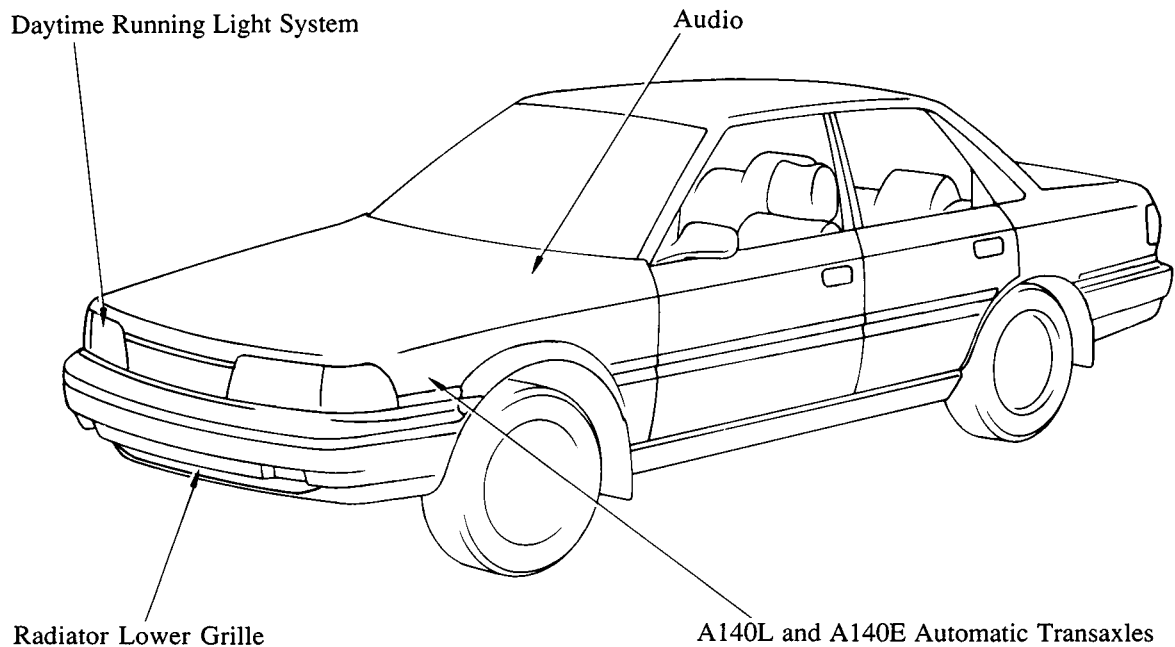
A grille has been added to the valance panel under the front bumper to improve product appeal.

3. A140L and A140E Automatic Transaxles

Together with the torque converter being made smaller, the torque ratio and transmission efficiency have been increased and powertrain performance has been improved.

4. Others (see GENERAL 1991 FEATURES for details)

- ▶ Operating conditions for the daytime running light systems in Canadian vehicles have been changed to improve system utility.
- ▶ A “HELP” (or “HLP”) indicator function has been added to the anti-theft system in the radio receiver to improve serviceability.



MODEL CODE

VZV21 L G – U W P N K A

(1)

BASIC MODEL CODE	
(1)	SV21 : FWD with 3S-FE Engine SV25 : All-Trac/4WD with 3S-FE Engine VZV21 : FWD with 2VZ-FE Engine

(2)

STEERING WHEEL POSITION	
(2)	L : Left-Hand Drive

(3)

BODY TYPE	
(3)	Blank : Sedan G : Wagon

(4)

MODEL NAME	
(4)	U : Camry

(5)

BODY TYPE	
(5)	E : Sedan W : Wagon

(6)

GEARSHIFT TYPE	
(6)	M : 5-Speed Manual P : 4-Speed Automatic

(7)

GRADE	
(7)	B : STD D : DLX N : LE

(8)

ENGINE SPECIFICATION	
(8)	K : EFI and DOHC

(9)

DESTINATION	
(9)	A : U.S.A. K : Canada

MODEL LINE-UP

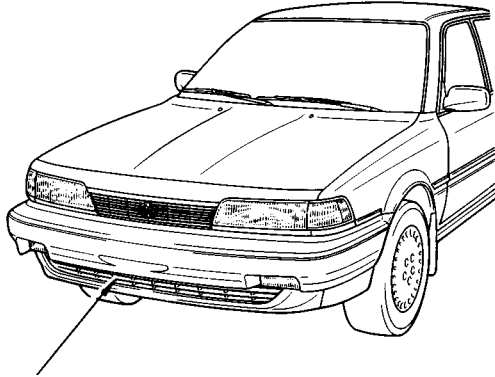
DEST- NATION	DRIVE TYPE	BODY TYPE	ENGINE GRADE	5-Speed Manual			4-Speed Automatic				
				S51	E52	E56F5	A140L	A140E	A540E	A540H	
U.S.A.	FWD	Sedan	STD	SV21L-UEMBKA			SV21L-UEPBKA				
			DLX	SV21L-UEMDKA							
			LE								
		DLX	VZV21L-UEMDKA				VZV21L-UEPDKA				
		LE					VZV21L-UEPNKA				
		DLX									
	Wagon	DLX									
		LE									
		DLX									
	All-Trac	Sedan	DLX								
			LE								
			DLX								
Wagon		DLX									
		LE									
		DLX									
Canada	FWD	Sedan	DLX	SV21L-UEMDKK							
			LE	SV21L-UEMCKK							
			LE								
		DLX	VZV21L-UEMCKK				VZV21L-UEPNKK				
		LE									
		DLX									
	Wagon	DLX									
		LE									
		LE									
	4WD	Sedan	DLX								
			LE								
			DLX								

 : Discontinued

NEW FEATURES

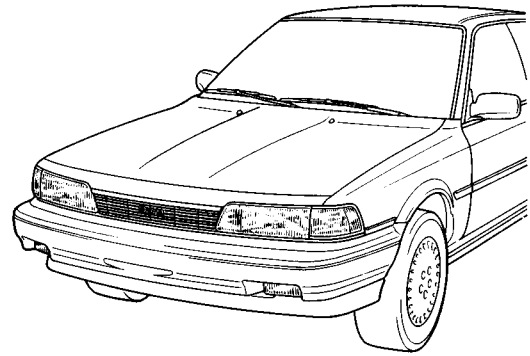
■ EXTERIOR DESIGN

A radiator lower grille has been added to the valance panel on the bottom side of the front bumper to improve product appeal.



Radiator Lower Grill

New



Previous

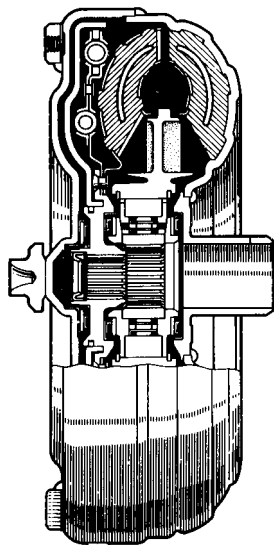
■ A140L AND A140E AUTOMATIC TRANSAXLES

1. General

The basic construction and operation are the same as in the previous model, but the diameter and specifications of the torque converter have been changed.

2. Torque Converter

By making the diameter smaller, the torque converter has been reduced in size and weight and the moment of inertia in its rotational system has been made smaller. The internal flow of fluid in the torque converter has also been subjected to strict numerical analysis. The pump impeller, turbine runner and stator blade shape have been carefully selected to increase the torque ratio and transmission efficiency. In this way, the powertrain performance has been improved.



► Specifications °

	New	Previous
Type of Converter	3-Element, 1-Step, 2-Phase	←
Stall Torque Ratio	2.000	1.900
Nominal Diameter in.(mm)	9.49 (241)	10.00 (254)

CAMRY

Item		Area	U.S.A.				
Body Type			Sedan				
Vehicle Grade			STD		DLX		
Model Code			SV21L-UEMBKA	SV21L-UPEBKA	SV21L-UEMDKA	SV21L-UPEPKA	
Engine	Engine Type		3S-FE	←	←	←	
	Valve Mechanism		4 Valves, DOHC	←	←	←	
	Bore x Stroke	in. (mm)	3.39 x 3.39 (86 x 86)	←	←	←	
	Displacement	cu.in. (cc)	121.9 (1,998)	←	←	←	
	Compression Ratio		9.3 : 1	←	←	←	
	Carburetor Type		EFI	←	←	←	
	Research Octane No.	RON	91	←	←	←	
	Max. Output (SAE-NET)	HP @ rpm (kW / rpm)	115@5,200 (86/5,200)	←	←	←	
Max. Torque (SAE-NET)	ft-lbs@ rpm (N-m / rpm)	124@4,400 (168/4,400)	←	←	←		
Engine Electrical	Battery Capacity (SHR)	Voltage & Amp. hr.	12-40, 12-48*1	←	12-48, 12-40*2	←	
	Alternator Output	Watts	840	←	←	←	
	Starter Output	kW	1.0, 1.4*1	←	1.4, 1.0*2	←	
Performance	Max. Speed	mph (km/h)	112 (180)	←	←	←	
	Max. Cruising Speed	mph (km/h)	96 (155)	90 (145)	96 (155)	90 (145)	
	Acceleration	0 to 100 km/h	sec.	11.0	13.0	11.0	13.0
		0 to 400 m	sec.	17.5	18.0	17.5	18.0
	Max. Permissible Speed	1st Gear	mph (km/h)	39 (49)	40 (65)	30 (49)	40 (65)
		2nd Gear	mph (km/h)	55 (89)	74 (119)	55 (89)	74 (119)
		3rd Gear	mph (km/h)	86 (139)	—	86 (139)	—
		4th Gear	mph (km/h)	—	—	—	—
	Turning Diameter (Outside Front)	Wall to Wall	ft. (m)	—	—	—	—
		Curb to Curb	ft. (m)	34.8 (10.6)	←	←	←
Fuel Tank Capacity	U.S. gal (L, Imp.gal.)	15.9 (60, 13.2)	←	←	←		
Chassis	Clutch Type		DST	—	DST	—	
	Transmission Type		S51	A140L	S51	A140E	
	Transmission Gear Ratio	In First		3.538	2.810	3.538	2.810
		In Second		1.960	1.549	1.960	1.549
		In Third		1.250	1.000	1.250	1.000
		In Fourth		0.945	0.706	0.945	0.706
		In Fifth		0.731	—	0.731	—
		In Reverse		3.153	2.296	3.153	2.296
	Counter Gear Ratio		—	0.945	—	0.945	
	Differential Gear Ratio (Final)		3.736	←	←	←	
	Transfer and Rear Differential Gear Ratio		—	—	—	—	
	Rear Differential Gear Size	in.	—	—	—	—	
	Suspension Type	Front		MacPherson Strut	←	←	←
		Rear		MacPherson Strut	←	←	←
	Stabilizer Bar	Front		STD	←	←	←
		Rear		—	—	STD	←
Brake Type	Front		Ventilated Disc	←	←	←	
	Rear		L.T. Drum	←	←	←	
Parking Brake Type		L.T. Drum	←	←	←		
Brake Booster Type and Size	in.	Tandem, 8" + 9"	←	←	←		
Steering Gear Type		Rack & Pinion	←	←	←		
Steering Gear Ratio (Overall)		17.4	←	←	←		
Power Steering Type		Integral Type	←	←	←		
Major Dimensions & Vehicle Weights	Overall	Length	in. (mm)	182.1 (4,625)	←	←	
		Width	in. (mm)	66.5 (1,690)	←	67.3 (1,710)	
		Height	in. (mm)	54.1 (1,375)	←	←	
	Wheel Base	in. (mm)	102.4 (2,600)	←	←	←	
	Tread	Front	in. (mm)	58.3 (1,480)	←	←	←
		Rear	in. (mm)	57.0 (1,450)	←	←	←
	Effective Head Room	Front	in. (mm)	38.2 (970), 36.9 (937)*3	←	←	←
		Rear	in. (mm)	37.0 (939), 35.9 (911)*3	←	←	←
	Effective Leg Room	Front	in. (mm)	42.9 (1,090)	←	←	←
		Rear	in. (mm)	34.1 (866.1)	←	←	←
	Shoulder Room	Front	in. (mm)	54.3 (1,378)	←	←	←
		Rear	in. (mm)	53.7 (1,363)	←	←	←
	Overhang	Front	in. (mm)	36.4 (925)	←	←	←
		Rear	in. (mm)	43.3 (1,100)	←	←	←
	Min. Running Ground Clearance	in. (mm)	5.3 (135)	←	←	←	
	Angle of Approach	degree	21°30'	←	←	←	
	Angle of Departure	degree	14°30'	←	←	←	
	Curb Weight	Front	lb (kg)	1,642 (745)	1,698 (770)	1,665 (755)	1,720 (780)
		Rear	lb (kg)	1,047 (475)	←	1,069 (485)	←
		Total	lb (kg)	2,689 (1,220)	2,745 (1,245)	2,734 (1,240)	2,789 (1,265)
Gross Vehicle Weight	Front	lb (kg)	—	—	—	—	
	Rear	lb (kg)	—	—	—	—	
	Total	lb (kg)	3,880 (1,760)	←	←	←	
Luggage Compartment Capacity	cu. ft. (m ³)	—	—	—	—		

*1 Set Option with Cold Area Spec., *2 Set Option without Cold Area Spec., *3 With Moon Roof (Option)

Item	Area	U.S.A.		Canada				
Body Type		Wagon		Sedan				
Vehicle Grade		DLX	LE	DLX				
Model Code		SV21LG-UWPDKA	VZV21LG-UWPNKA	SV21L-UEMDKK	SV21L-UPEPDKK			
Engine	Engine Type	3S-FE		2VZ-FE				
	Valve Mechanism	4 Valves, DOHC		←				
	Bore x Stroke	3.39 x 3.39 (86 x 86)		3.44 x 2.74 (87.5 x 69.5)				
	Displacement	121.9 (1,998)		153.0 (2508)				
	Compression Ratio	9.3 : 1		9.0 : 1				
	Carburetor Type	EFI		←				
	Research Octane No.	91		96				
	Max. Output (SAE-NET)	HP @ rpm (kW / rpm)	115@5,200 (86/5,200)		156 @5600 (116/5,600)			
	Max. Torque (SAE-NET)	ft-lbs@ rpm (N-m / rpm)	124@4,400 (168/4,400)		160 @4,400 (217/4,400)			
Engine Electrical	Battery Capacity (SHR)	Voltage & Amp. hr.		12-48				
	Alternator Output	Watts		840				
	Starter Output	kW		1.4, 1.0*1				
Performance	Max. Speed	mph (km/h)		112 (180)				
	Max. Cruising Speed	mph (km/h)		87 (140)				
	Acceleration	0 to 100 km/h	sec.		13.5			
		0 to 400 m	sec.		18.7			
	Max. Permissible Speed	1st Gear	mph (km/h)		40 (65)			
		2nd Gear	mph (km/h)		74 (119)			
		3rd Gear	mph (km/h)		—			
		4th Gear	mph (km/h)		—			
	Turning Diameter (Outside Front)	Wall to Wall	ft. (m)		—			
		Curb to Curb	ft. (m)		34.8 (10.6)			
Fuel Tank Capacity	U.S. gal (L, Imp.gal.)		15.9 (60, 13.2)					
Chassis	Clutch Type	←		DST				
	Transmission Type	A140E		A540E				
	Transmission Gear Ratio	In First	2.810		3.538			
		In Second	1.549		1.960			
		In Third	1.000		1.250			
		In Fourth	0.706		0.734			
		In Fifth	—		0.731			
		In Reverse	2.296		3.153			
	Counter Gear Ratio	0.945		1.027				
	Differential Gear Ratio (Final)	3.736		3.625				
	Transfer and Rear Differential Gear Ratio	←		←				
	Rear Differential Gear Size	in.		←				
	Suspension Type	Front	MacPherson Strut		←			
		Rear	MacPherson Strut		←			
	Stabilizer Bar	Front	STD		←			
		Rear	STD		←			
	Brake Type	Front	Ventilated Disc		←			
Rear		L.T. Drum		Solid Disc				
Parking Brake Type	L.T. Drum		Duo Servo					
Brake Booster Type and Size	in.		Tandem, 8" + 9"					
Steering Gear Type	←		Rack & Pinion					
Steering Gear Ratio (Overall)	←		17.4					
Power Steering Type	←		Integral Type					
Major Dimensions & Vehicle Weights	Overall	Length	in. (mm)		183.1 (4,650)			
		Width	in. (mm)		67.3 (1,710)			
		Height	in. (mm)		54.5 (1,385)			
	Wheel Base	in. (mm)		102.4 (2,600)		←		
		Front	in. (mm)		58.3 (1,480)		58.1 (1,475)	
	Tread	Front	in. (mm)		57.1 (1,450)		57.1 (1,450)	
		Rear	in. (mm)		57.1 (1,450)		57.1 (1,450)	
	Effective Head Room	Front	in. (mm)		38.3 (972), 37.1 (943)*2		←	
		Rear	in. (mm)		37.7 (958), 36.1 (917)*2		←	
	Effective Leg Room	Front	in. (mm)		42.9 (1,090)		←	
		Rear	in. (mm)		34.4 (873)		←	
	Shoulder Room	Front	in. (mm)		54.3 (1,378)		←	
		Rear	in. (mm)		53.7 (1,363)		←	
	Overhang	Front	in. (mm)		36.4 (925)		←	
		Rear	in. (mm)		43.3 (1,125)		←	
	Min. Running Ground Clearance	in. (mm)		5.3 (135)		←		
	Angle of Approach	degree		21°30'		←		
	Angle of Departure	degree		12°30'		←		
	Curb Weight	Front	lb (kg)		1,686 (765)		1,929 (875)	
		Rear	lb (kg)		1,224 (555)		1,268 (575)	
Total		lb (kg)		2,910 (1,320)		3,197 (1,450)		
Gross Vehicle Weight	Front	lb (kg)		—		—		
	Rear	lb (kg)		—		—		
	Total	lb (kg)		4,045 (1,835)		4,288 (1,945)		
Luggage Compartment Capacity	cu. ft. (m ³)		←		←			

*1 Set Option without Cold Area Spec., *2 With Moon Roof (Option)

Item		Area	Canada				
Body Type			Wagon				
Vehicle Grade			DLX		LE		
Model Code			SV21L-UWMDKK	SV21LG-UWPDKK	SV21LG-UWPNKK	VZV21LG-UWPNKK	
Engine	Engine Type		3S-FE	←	←	2VZ-FE	
	Valve Mechanism		4 Valves, DOHC	←	←	←	
	Bore x Stroke	in. (mm)	3.39 x 3.39 (86 x 86)	←	←	3.44 x 2.74 (87.5 x 69.5)	
	Displacement	cu.in. (cc)	121.9 (1,993)	←	←	153.0 (2,508)	
	Compression Ratio		9.3 : 1	←	←	9.0 : 1	
	Carburetor Type		EFI	←	←	←	
	Research Octane No.	RON	91	←	←	96	
	Max. Output (SAE-NET)	HP @ rpm (kW / rpm)	115@5,200 (86/5,200)	←	←	156 @5600 (116/5,600)	
Max. Torque (SAE-NET)	ft-lbs @ rpm (N-m / rpm)	124@4,400 (168/4,400)	←	←	160 @4,400 (217/4,400)		
Engine Electrical	Battery Capacity (SHR)	Voltage & Amp. hr.	12-48	←	←	←	
	Alternator Output	Watts	840	←	←	←	
	Starter Output	kW	1.4	←	←	←	
Performance	Max. Speed	mph (km/h)	112 (180)	←	←	118 (190)	
	Max. Cruising Speed	mph (km/h)	93 (150)	93 (150)	←	99 (160)	
	Acceleration	0 to 100 km/h	sec.	11.5	13.5	←	10.5
		0 to 400 m	sec.	17.7	18.7	←	17.7
	Max. Permissible Speed	1st Gear	mph (km/h)	30 (49)	40 (65)	←	40 (64)
		2nd Gear	mph (km/h)	55 (89)	74 (119)	←	72 (116)
		3rd Gear	mph (km/h)	86 (139)	—	—	111 (179)
		4th Gear	mph (km/h)	—	—	—	—
	Turning Diameter (Outside Front)	Wall to Wall	ft. (m)	—	—	—	—
		Curb to Curb	ft. (m)	34.8 (10.6)	←	←	35.4 (10.8)
Fuel Tank Capacity	U.S. gal (L, Imp.gal.)	15.9 (60, 13.2)	←	←	←		
Chassis	Clutch Type		DST	—	—	—	
	Transmission Type		S51	A140E	←	A540E	
	Transmission Gear Ratio	In First		3.538	2.810	←	←
		In Second		1.960	1.549	←	←
		In Third		1.250	1.000	←	←
		In Fourth		0.945	0.706	←	0.734
		In Fifth		0.731	—	—	—
		In Reverse		3.153	2.296	←	←
	Counter Gear Ratio		—	0.945	←	1.027	
	Differential Gear Ratio (Final)		3.736	←	←	3.625	
	Transfer and Rear Differential Gear Ratio		—	—	—	—	
	Rear Differential Gear Size	in.	—	—	—	—	
	Suspension Type	Front		MacPherson Strut	←	←	←
		Rear		MacPherson Strut	←	←	←
	Stabilizer Bar	Front		STD	←	←	←
		Rear		STD	←	←	←
Brake Type	Front		Ventilated Disc	←	←	←	
	Rear		L.T. Drum	←	←	Solid Disc	
Parking Brake Type			L.T. Drum	←	←	Duo Servo	
Brake Booster Type and Size	in.		Tandem, 8" + 9"	←	←	←	
Steering Gear Type			Rack & Pinion	←	←	←	
Steering Gear Ratio (Overall)			17.4	←	←	←	
Power Steering Type			Integral Type	←	←	←	
Major Dimensions & Vehicle Weights	Overall	Length	in. (mm)	183.1 (4,650)	←	←	←
		Width	in. (mm)	67.3 (1,710)	←	←	←
		Height	in. (mm)	54.5 (1,385)	←	←	←
	Wheel Base	in. (mm)	102.4 (2,600)	←	←	←	
	Tread	Front	in. (mm)	58.3 (1,480)	←	←	58.1 (1,475)
		Rear	in. (mm)	57.1 (1,450)	←	←	56.8 (1,445)
	Effective Head Room	Front	in. (mm)	38.3 (972), 37.1 (943)*1	←	←	←
		Rear	in. (mm)	37.7 (958), 36.1 (917)*1	←	←	←
	Effective Leg Room	Front	in. (mm)	42.9 (1,090)	←	←	←
		Rear	in. (mm)	34.4 (873)	←	←	←
	Shoulder Room	Front	in. (mm)	54.3 (1,378)	←	←	←
		Rear	in. (mm)	53.7 (1,363)	←	←	←
	Overhang	Front	in. (mm)	36.4 (925)	←	←	←
		Rear	in. (mm)	44.3 (1,125)	←	←	←
	Min. Running Ground Clearance	in. (mm)	5.3 (135)	←	←	←	
	Angle of Approach	degree		21°30'	←	←	←
	Angle of Departure	degree		12°30'	←	←	←
	Curb Weight	Front	lb (kg)	1,609 (730)	1,664 (755)	1,675 (760)	1,907 (865)
		Rear	lb (kg)	1,213 (550)	←	←	1,259 (570)
		Total	lb (kg)	2,282 (1,280)	2,877 (1,305)	2,888 (1,310)	3,164 (1,435)
Gross Vehicle Weight	Front	lb (kg)	—	—	—	—	
	Rear	lb (kg)	—	—	—	—	
	Total	lb (kg)	4,045 (1,835)	←	←	4,266 (1,935)	
Luggage Compartment Capacity	cu. ft. (m ³)		—	—	—	—	

*1 With Moon Roof